The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
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EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10.510.824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13.072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50.492.941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,-602,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
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THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200.000.

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Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

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Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. je5-3m

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

ap24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET.

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. ap10-3m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

ap16-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. my23-3m

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. my13-3m

GRAIN BAGS.

22x36 HAND SEWED, in lots to suit.
30x30 POTATO BAGS, in lots to suit.
WOOL BAGS, in lots to suit.

HEYNEMAN & CO.,

Agents Bell and Cotton Mills,

je10-m1 No. 5 Sansome St., San Francisco.

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.; SATURDAY, JULY 8, 1871. NO. 33.

NEW DRUG STORE
IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

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Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

je24-3m BEN. HASTINGS.

$22,000 GOLD COIN,

IN 231 PRIZES.

GRAND GIFT CONCERT AND BALL. Given by the SAN JOAQUIN ENGINE COMPANY No. 3, Stockton Fire Department, for the purpose of purchasing themselves and for the benefit of the city, a No. 1 Steam Fire Engine, and the necessary apparatus, on

WEDNESDAY, JULY 12th, 1871,

—AT—

MOZART HALL,

In the City of Stockton, California.

20,000 Tickets in All.

TICKETS $2 GOLD COIN each, each Ticket entitling the holder to admission to the Concert and Ball.

Treasurer:

STOCKTON SAVINGS & LOAN SOCIETY,

With whom all moneys will be deposited, and by whom all disbursements will be made.

That the Managers are gentlemen of well-known standing and integrity, the following will testify:

STOCKTON, California, May 24th, 1871.

The undersigned are well acquainted with the managers of the "San Joaquin Engine Company Gift Concert," and are fully satisfied that their plan of raising the necessary means to purchase a No. 1 Steam Fire Engine and the necessary apparatus, will be honestly carried out as advertised and the money devoted to the intended purpose, and we therefore recommend it to the favorable consideration of the public.

E S HOLDEN, Mayor of Stockton.
GEO. S EVANS, ex-Mayor of Stockton.
J H O'BRIEN, Merchant.
MELVILLE COTTLE, U. S. Land Register.
THOS. CUNNINGHAM, ex-Chief Engineer Stockton Fire Department.
R W BOURS, Cashier San Joaquin Valley Bank.
HON. N M ORR, State Senator.
JOHN SEDGWICK, U.S. Revenue Collector.
J M KELSEY, President Savings and Loan Society.
S TNYE, Late U. S Land Register.
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During the Entertainment

$22,000 Dollars in Gold Coin, Consisting of 321 Gifts,

Will be returned to the holders of Tickets by distribution by chance of the following Prizes:

1 Gift Gold Coin	$5,000
1 Gift Gold Coin	3,000
1 Gift Gold Coin	2,000
1 Gift Gold Coin	1,000
1 Gift Gold Coin	800
1 Gift Gold Coin	600
1 Gift Gold Coin	400
1 Gift Gold Coin	300
1 Gift Gold Coin	210
20 Gifts Gold Coin, $100 each	2.000
20 Gifts Gold Coin, $50 each	1,000
25 Gifts Gold Coin, $30 each	750
247 Gifts Gold Coin, $20 each	4,940
321 Gifts, amounting to	$22,000

The Drawing will be under the management of a Joint Committee of the officers of the Company and other and known responsible citizens of Stockton, California, and the Gifts will be awarded in precisely the same manner as the Mercantile Library Lottery of San Francisco.

Persons at a distance can obtain tickets by sending checks on any of the Stockton Banks, or coin by Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

☞ A liberal percentage will be allowed to purchasers of Fifty or more Tickets, payable either in Tickets or Coin.

BOARD OF MANAGERS:

FRANK SEILNACHT, PHIL. ROHRBACHER,
FRED. YOST, EUGENE LEHE,
JAS. MOWBRAY, R. ECLESTON,
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All orders should be addressed to

EUGENE LEHE,
Sec'y and Gen'l Business Agent,
Stockton, California.

A MOGBt (Hunter House), agent for Woodland. jy1-td

OPPOSITION

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Mattresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

ap22-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
AGENTS.

je25-3m

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ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW, Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. jy1-3m

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D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.

Woodland, March 1st, 1870. je25-3m

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. je26-3m

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PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

PRACTICAL DENTISTS,

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DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

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Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

SACRAMENTO. [3m

je15]

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. je17-3m

J. J. AMMONS,

COUNTY ASSESSOR,

Office in the Court House, Woodland, Yolo County, where he may be found between the hours of 8 A. M. and 5 P. M. je10-3m

M. CANTERBURY, M. D. WM. M. MICHEL, M. D.

CANTERBURY & MICHEL,

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

Have this day entered into a partnership for the practice of medicine and surgery. Office Main street, Knight's Landing. Calls promptly attended day and night. je10-3m

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☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. je11-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.

HAYMOND & STRATTON,

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Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. je3-3m

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COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. je3-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

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Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Courts of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and Yolo Co. my21

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. my12-3m

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PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,

Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours, 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. my13-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at his residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours, day or night. my13-3m

FROST & BUSH,

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Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ap16-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. ap16

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. EATON & BURNS, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

je25tf EATON & BURNS, Proprietors.

ARCADE

RESTAURANT,

WOODLAND.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.

☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated. my25-3m

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ap16-3m

The Southern Trouble.

It is impossible to gain a just idea of the state of affairs at the South from our ordinary political journals, of either party. The Democratic papers, for the most part, ignore the fact of Kuklux violence in a way which can only be characterized as extremely disingenuous. The Republican papers, as a class, are guilty of a like suppression of truth—though not to an equal extent—as to the incapacity and mismanagement of the Republican governments of the Southern States. Special weight must be given to statements admitted by papers on either side which bear hard on their own party. The special correspondent of the New York *Tribune*, in South Carolina, describes causes of trouble in that State, which have long been well known to impartial observers, but which a large class of party organs have striven to keep out of sight. We make some brief extracts from his letter in the *Tribune* of May 1st:

"In a total of 729,000 inhabitants there are about 425,000 negroes who, as a class, are ignorant, superstitious, semi-barbarians, but little elevated in intelligence above their kindred in Africa. I speak of the great mass of the negroes, of the plantation 'field-hands.' * * * They are distrustful of the white men, by whom they know they are hated. Upon these people not only political rights have been conferred but they have absolute political supremacy. They are the governing class in South Carolina, and a class more totally unfit to govern does not exist upon the face of the earth. There are not a dozen highly educated negroes in the whole State, and the whole number that can read and write is comparatively small. Not in the least superior in intelligence or virtue to the negroes are the poor whites—the 'low-down' people, whose poverty, stupidity, and degradation is beyond the conception of any man who has never seen them. * * * They hate the negroes with a mortal hatred, looking upon them as rivals. They are lazy, vicious, quarrelsome, revengeful, and capable of brutal cruelty. The educated white men form a third class, comparatively small in numbers, but owning all the property in the State. To them the present supremacy of the negro race is a thing unnatural and altogether abominable. * * * From the state of amazement with which they first saw the negroes (whom they had always regarded as cattle) making laws, levying taxes, holding office, and acting as jurymen, they passed into a condition of bitterness and rage, of which violence and murder was the natural consequence. It would be hard to imagine a state of society more entirely unfitted for a republican form of government than this. *The intelligent people of the State have no voice in public affairs, and no influence in the Government,* and are obliged to submit to the rule of a class just released from slavery, and incompetent, without guidance, to exercise the simplest duties of citizenship."

We regret that we have not space to publish the letter in full, with its significant details as to ignorant and corrupt legislation, reactionary violence by the whites, and intense and growing bitterness on both sides. But the kernel of the matter is given in the extract we have made. From such an adjustment of political and social forces a train of the worst evils must follow as surely as the night the day. That the worst evils have followed, involving wrong and suffering on the part of both whites and blacks, we have most abundant evidence, of which this *Tribune* letter is but a single item.

As to the existing state of things, in which South Carolina to some extent represents the South, we have at present but two remarks to make. First, it is the height of folly to suppose that evils so complicated, and having such deep root, are to be healed by any sudden stroke of Congressional policy, or by any treatment which only deals with the symptoms, and not with the source of the disease. Secondly, the continued exclusion from political rights of the most intelligent and capable class of Southern citizens, out of regard of their past political offences, is a ruinously short-sighted policy. Its want of magnanimity is exceeded by its want of wisdom. It is one of those blunders which, in dealing with public affairs, may almost justly be said to be "worse than a crime."—*H. W. Beecher, in Christian Union.*

CALIFORNIA COTTON GROWING.—The growing of cotton in California is no longer to be regarded as a subject of experiment. Two eminent Southern planters, both having had great experience in the States of Alabama, Louisiana and Tennesee—we allude to the brothers Strong—are developing the great cotton theory of California. Col. J. M. Strong, the appointed Superintendent of the California Cotton Growers' and Manufacturers Association (whose headquarters are at 125 Sansom street, San Francisco, under the clerical and general management of James Dale Johnson) reports that notwithstanding the season has been the most unpropitious for cotton growing that he ever experienced, his 200 acres of cotton is the finest, for its age, he ever saw. He asserts that similar windy weather, in the old cotton belt of the South, would have destroyed the crop. Reports from Tennesee fully confirm Colonel Strong's assertion. His brother, John L. Strong, who entered into an engagement with the Los Angeles Land Company, to plant 500 acres on Abel Stearn's rancho, near Anaheim, will come out successfully, after a hard fight with Spaniards and grasshopers. His crop is now safe and presents a most encouraging prospect. It looks as though the Golden State was to become eminent as a cotton producing State, and we feel much pleased to see that a good foundation is being laid by the California Cotton Growers' and Manufacturers' Association, to establish a gigantic cotton industry—or rather combination of industries on this coast. They are pressed by several parties to occupy land, offered to them in fee, at several points in the State, from Klamath to San Bernardino; but produce requires a careful selection—as the determination to constitute the industry a foundation for creating a manufacturing city would fully justify. We cordially recommend this Association to the adoption of our speculative citizens.—*Pacific Rural Press.*

MRS. ATKINS of Mammoth street Jersey City, gave birth recently to four healthy children, and all are thriving.

Irrigation in Yolo.

We were at Woodland last week, and witnessed with our own eyes the wonderful effects of water upon the grain crops in that vicinity. We had been told of the sharp lines of demarkation between adjoining fields, otherwise in all respects alike—one having received the benefits of a "flooding," while the other had been left to drink only what nature supplied them with; but seeing is believing. Many fields of wheat that did not receive the water until so late that all seemed nearly dead—all the lower leaves being sunburned and crisp—have come forward since the irrigation, and will yield from twenty to thirty bushels to the acre.

So fields of alfalfa that were pastured with sheep until the 20th of April, so close that scarcely a green leaf could be seen—the sheep being taken off and the water turned on—are now covered with a most luxurious growth of clover standing as thick as thick can be, and from three to four feet high. The clover is just coming into blossom, and will yield from four to five tons and a half of good hay to the acre, with a a growth of only three months. The same ground will furnish another good crop for seed, or will give good pasturage all the balance of the season.

So much are the farmers of Yolo county impressed with the benefits of irrigation that they are preparing to increase and lengthen their ditches, by tapping Cache Creek higher up in the canon, so as to run the water over almost the entire surface of the land in Yolo County.

In conversation with those who have had the longest experience in irrigation, we find that they all agree that for grain crops the land should be flooded in the winter season. That with a thorough soaking then, the very best crops can be secured with almost a positive certainty; and this without any injurious effect on the sanitary condition of the country. They will irrigate their garden vegetables and Summer crops later in the season, and thus secure the year round all the substantials and luxuries of rural life.

Had the farmers of Yolo county used all the facilities for irrigation which they might have done the past Winter, the crops of this season would have netted them a thousand dollars for each dollar they will now bring them.

In striking contrast to the dried up grain fields we noticed that the vineyards through this section of the country are making a most luxuriant growth, and promise an extraordinary yield of luscious fruit. No irrigation is necessary for vineyards of bearing age, even in the dryest of seasons.

We noticed that some of the vineyardists had used the pruning knife most too freely, of late, lopping off too much of the young canes. Experience will teach them that it is better to use the thumb and finger in pinching off the tender ends of these canes, earlier in the season, than to use the knife so freely now. The latter process takes off too many of the full grown leaves, and thus destroys the lungs of the plant, and exposes the tender fruit to the direct rays of the mid summer sun; while the former would have increased the growth of those same leaves, and thus added to the power of the vine to mature its fruit in greater perfection—the leaves at the same time affording the fruit the necessary protection from the burning sun.—*Rural Press.*

THE RIGHT SPIRIT.—The Santa Clara *Index*, although bitterly opposed to the re-nomination of Gov. Haight, in its issue of June 24th accepts the situation, and indulges in the following sensible remarks:

Governor Haight has been re-nominated—he is the standard bearer of the Democracy of California. We opposed his nomination because we wanted another man to occupy the place he does. We feared his nomination would bring defeat upon the party. There has never before been a man who stood so favorable with his party. County after county rolled up in his favor until it made us feel quite insignificant in our opposition. We will not, for we cannot, deny he has some faults, grave faults, yet, while admitting this, we kown he is a much better man for the position than the Republican nominee—not as a man, perhaps, but as the head representative of principles that are dear to the heart of every true American. The army of Democratic soldiers that will be marshaled under the leadership of H. H. Haight will carry the State by a large majority. Another Democratic Legislature will be elected. Democratic county officers will be elected. Whatever our disappointment and regrets, we will not be found wanting when we come to the polls to deposit our final decision. We will then bury our feelings of individual dissappointment. We know there will be no mercy shown us if our ancient enemy gets the upper hand of us. We have tested their mercy in times past and know how to value it. They have flattered themselves that the opposition to Governor Haight's nomination would continue. They anticipated a victory over the Democracy equal to that of the Democracy over Geo. C. Gorham. They have counted without their host. There is a determination to wipe out the long, black record, having its source at the White House of the United States. The fight has been commenced in this campaign. Victory will crown the Democracy this Fall, and they will open the next—the Presidential fight of 1872—with such a force from the Pacific Coast that it will roll over the mountains and down the great Valley of the Missisippi like an avalanche, carrying destruction to Radicalism on every inch of ground.

SUISUN MARBLE QUARRY.—About four miles from Suisun, in the high mountain on the northeast, is to be found an extensive deposit of rich and beautiful marble, of all colors and descriptions. In 1856, a company commenced taking out the marble and for a few years did an extensive business in polishing it and sending it to the East, but the high price of freight and of labor caused them to cease operations. The Suisun marble is superior to all other for mantels, center-tables, and like uses. The mantels in the officers' residences on Mare Island are all made of this marble, and Admiral Farragut pronounced it to be finer and more beautiful than that of Carrara. Since freight has been reduced and labor has become cheaper, we hope that some enterprising capitalists will make it an object to develop this important interest of our county.—*Vallejo Recorder.*

Democracy vs. Radicalism.

Whether the Democratic party does or does not express itself in favor of doing as it always has done, namely, supporting the constitution and abiding by constitutional law, the Radical press continues precisely the same sort of vituperation which has been its chief weapon for six years or more. The object of the Radical leaders and of the servile press that moves as they direct, is to misrepresent and deceive; and, it must be acknowledged that in this they have had very fair success; otherwise the probabilities are that they would have adopted a different style of tactics. We have no objection to their continuing in the same unfair course, for we are of opinion that a straightforward, honest line of action will utterly prevail with the American people. If not, then we, as exponents of Democratic doctrine, must be content to share with other Democrats and the public generally, the evils that corrupt legislation and a corrupt administration of affairs engender and fasten among us.

If the Radical leaders and their obedient presses expect to compel more than half of the people of the United States to deny their convictions and adopt Radical falsehood, merely because of their constant reiteration and assertion of the same slang Radical cries, they will be grievously mistaken. The eyes of the American masses are opening wider every day, and daily see more of the villainous system of government which has been foisted upon us through Radical machinations. The handwriting is on the wall, and the doom of Radicalism is sealed. It is merely a question of time, when, without revolution, the *people* shall regain the control of their own government; when it shall be wrested, through the ballot-box, from the tyrants who are ruling over us with the high hand of despotic power, arrogating to themselves all rights, and dolling out to the people only such partial privileges as they cannot avoid giving.

And now because the Democratic party, acting in its political capacity, and publicly stating its principles, which are in strict accordance with its whole course through and since the war, we may anticipate a fresh outpouring of abuse and misrepresentation.

They do not seem to relish the idea of Democrats quietly submitting to circumstances, which is not their intention, except in a constitutional manner, to change. They would have been better pleased, possibly, had the party urged rebellion against the law, but this is not what Democrats counsel, or what they want. What we want is the restoration to the people of power which is theirs by right, and which has been surreptitiously obtained, and which is now withheld by the present dominant Radical party.

This is what we want, and this is what we are sure of securing in due time, and without revolution; unless, indeed, it shall be forced by the Radicals themselves. It is puerile for Radical newspapers to hope to longer blind Americans to the notoriously corrupt and unwarranted means by which the Radicals have grasped and held its control of the government, or to expect that this abnormal condition of affairs can go on forever.

Theirs is a waning cause; their leaders are the traitors to the Constitution, who only abuse it as a means for oppression and rioting in the unholy gains forced from the laborers' daily toil—compelled without hope of redress, to contribute to Radical extravagance, and Radical public robbery.

The best recommendation of the Democratic platform will be the abuse of the Radical press. Go on, gentlemen, keep up your old songs, the people understand them better and better every day, and know what they mean. What principles have the Radicals to present for the suffrages of the public, and who is the leader they can select to carry them out? They have Grant, now, to enforce through the power of the army, such laws as a Congress chooses to pass, but after another election how will it be? If the people are true to themselves, Radicals will no longer control the national Legislature, except in the Senate, and no pliant tool will be left in the Executive Chair.

Grant is a politically doomed man. The day that he affiliated with that arch political wire-worker, Simon Cameron, was the beginning of his political end. If he had been as familiar with the history of that old political renegade as are the people of Pennsylvania, he would have cut off his right hand rather than yield to his blandishments.

Cameron is Grant's friend; and is, thereby of course, expecting to secure to himself, where all his patriotism centres, the balance of power in the next Radical Convention. He plays political cards well, well enough to let Grant go whenever he finds that he cannot win for himself with that card. Cameronism will fall with Radicalism and poor Grant will be picked up among the debris of a destroyed party. There is not a single leader in the Radical party who can carry with him the hearts of our suffering people at the next election for President. The hour has come for the disintegration of a party planted in blood, raised on falsehood, and fruitful only in plunder. —*Exchange.*

DECLINED THE OFFER.—A prominent Boston publishing house offered M. M. Pomeroy ten thousand dollars for the exclusive right to publish in this country and abroad, in book form, suitably illustrated, his letters descriptive of the Great West, after they shall have appeared in *Pomeroy's Democrat.* The offer has been refused but the book will be published by G. W. Carleton & Co., of this city who closed a bargain to this effect before Mr. Pomeroy's departure. The book will be published simultaneously in New York, London, and San Francisco. The first of this series of letters will shortly appear in this paper, but the illustrations will only be given in the book.—*Pomeroy's Democrat.*

A DETROIT druggist has on exhibition something that the Detroit *Free Press* calls "a strange curiosity." "It is the hand and part of the arm of a man perfectly petrified, but showing every wrinkle of the flesh, the nails on the fingers and the joints. The cords and muscles can be distinctly traced in the stone. It was found near a Missouri battle-field, and is believed to be a relic of surgical work, the arm seeming to have the appearance of having been unjointed at the elbow.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
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Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

A Great Tunnel.

A tunnel under the Detroit river is to be commenced at once. The Canadian Parliment has incorporated a company, with a capital of $3,000,000, which is authorized to consolidate with any Michigan company formed for the same purpose. Hitherto transit of railroad passengers and freight between Detroit and Windsor has been accomplished by means of a ferry, but to say nothing of the obstacles presented in the way of ice in the winter, this method has been found inadequate to the wants of the public. The construction of a bridge has been considered, but the work to build it was certain to be tedious, the cost would be enormous, and the bridge, when built, was likely to prove defective for the purposes of the railways if provided with draws, while the whole project of its construction was sure to be most strenuously resisted by the entire force of powerful navigation interests of the lakes. It was therefore determined to construct a tunnel beneath the river.

Two single-track tunnels will be built. Their length will be 8,568 feet. The tunnels will be cylindrical in form, and will run parallel, 50 feet apart. The interior diameter of each is 18 feet 6 inches. The shed of brick masonry will be two feet thick in all that part of the line under the bed of the river, but at each bank this will be reduced to 1 foot 6 inches. The grade will be 1 in 50 on each side of the river, with 1,000 feet of level line under the bed of the river.

In addition to the main tunnel, a small drainage tunnel, with an interior diameter of five feet, will be built, extending across the river considerably below the main lines and midway between them. This will be first constructed in order to drain the main tunnels while the work progresses as well as afterward, and also to develop fully the character of the soil at the commencement of the work. The estimates for the entire cost of the tunnel and approaches, including a permanent double track with steel rails, the right of way, etc., is $2,850,000, and it is thought that the work can be completed in two years.

The proposed tunnel will be the longest subaqueous tunnel ever constructed for purposes of travel in any part of the world. The famous Thames tunnel is only 1,200 feet in length between the shafts.

INEXTINGUISHABLE SIGNAL LIGHT. A new signal light possessing most remarkable properties has just been brought out in England. Its peculiarities are that it is self-igniting when placed in water or thrown on the sea. Contact with water being the only means of igniting the lamp, it is inextinguishable when once ignited; neither wind or storm have any effect on the flame. The light is of intense brilliancy and of great duration, and can be seen for a great distance in the open air. Photographs may be taken by it. Experiments were tried on the evening of the 25th of April, at ten o'clock, in the presence of some scientific gentlemen, to determine its brilliancy as a signal. A lamp was placed in a bucket of water on the top of Primrose Hill, London, and the light was so intense that, after the signal had been burning for twenty minutes, small newspaper print could be distinctly read at a distance of seventy feet, notwithstanding that the night was thick and foggy. This light will burn for forty minutes. In construction the lamp is exceedingly simple, and so contrived that when once burned the whole may be thrown away. The chemical preparation contained in the lamp is a solid, hard substance, not affected by heat, and so non-explosive, and the signal is comparatively inexpensive. Its application for marine signals are numerous. In case of shipwreck a few lamps thrown on the sea would illuminate the whole scene and enable assistance to be promptly and efficiently rendered. For rocket-line apparatus it is equally valuable, as bursting into a flame or falling into the sea it would indicate the position of the rocket-line. In connection with life buoys, it would be a mark for the drowning sailor.

COST OF SOLOMON'S TEMPLE.—According to the computation of Tillalpandus, the talents of gold, silver, and brass used in the construction of the Temple, amounted to £6,879,821,500. The jewels are reckoned to have exceeded this sum! but for the sake of an estimate, let their value be set down at the same amount. The vessels of gold consecrated to the use of the Temple are reckoned by Josephus at 140,000 talents, which, according to Capel's reduction, are equal to £545,296,203. The vessels of silver are computed at 1,340,000 talents, or £489,344,000. The silver vestments of the Priests cost £10,000; the purple vestments of the singers, £2,000,000. The trumpets amounted to £200,000; other musical instruments to £40,000. To these expenses must be added those of the other materials, the timber and the stone, and of the labor employed upon them, the labor being divided thus: there were 10,000 men engaged at Lebanon hewing timber; there were 10,000 bearers of burdens; 28,000 hewers of stone; and 3,300 overseers; all of whom were employed for seven years, and upon whom, besides their wages and diet, Solomon bestowed £6,733,977, in donations. If the daily food and wages of each man be estimated at 4s 6d, the sum total will be £93,377,088. The costly stone and timber in the rough may be set down at least equal to one-third of the gold, or about £2,-545,296,000. The several estimates will then amount to £17,442,402,268, or $77,-521,965,636.

GRANT'S APOLOGY.—Through a newspaper "interviewer," General Grant makes an apology for having consented to the appointment of a son of Brigham Young, the Mormon chief, to a cadetship at west Point. It was not suggested that there were any mental or moral obstacles in the way of his appointment. The objection, if any, is altogether one of "family and blood." The youth is the son of his father. He's one of the "twin relics." His offending hath this extent—no more. He is unfortunate that he was not born an African, or in not being some kindred of the Grants or Dents. The son of the President, now at West Points, is a notorious *rowe*, and, so far as the authorities at the Academy could accomplish it, was expelled for misconduct unbecoming an officer and a gentlemen; but the verdict was set aside at Washington on account of "blood," a fluid that "tells," in that virtuous metropolis.

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:
Saturday, July 8th, 1871.

Democratic Nominations.

CONGRESSIONAL TICKET.

Representative in Congress—Third District,
GEORGE PEARCE, of Sonoma.

STATE TICKET.

Governor.....HENRY H. HAIGHT
Lieutenant-Governor.....EDWARD J. LEWIS
Judges Supreme Court {JACKSON TEMPLE, SELDEN S. WRIGHT
Secretary of State.....W. B. C. BROWN
State Controller.....R. O. DeWITT
Treasurer.....A. F. CORONEL
Attorney-General.....JO. HAMILTON
Surveyor-General.....J. W. BOST
State Printer.....JOHN T. BARRY
Sup. Pub. Inst'n.....O. P. FITZGERALD
Clerk Sup. Court.....THOMAS LESPEYER
State Harbor Commis'r.....I. FRIEDLANDER

COUNTY TICKET.

Assemblyman.....D. B. SUTTON
County Judge.....ED. ROBERTS
Sheriff.....JAMES P. BULLOCK
County Clerk.....P. C. LAWSON
District Attorney.....J. C. BALL
County Treasurer.....A. C. KEAN
County Surveyor.....J. I. UNDERHILL
Public Administrator.....E. R. BUSH
Co. Sup't. Com. Schools.....W. H. EDWARDS
County Assessor.....J. J. AMMONS
Coroner.....D. C. EDSON

FRANCE.—The French Republicans have carried the late elections by large majorities.

ANOTHER DEFENDER OF THE PARTY. Governor Hoffman, of New York, has vetoed the State Aid Railroad Bill, which taxed the State $2,000,000, to help the construction of certain railroads.

CONGRESSIONAL CANVASS.—It has been announced in the Vallejo *Recorder* that Pearce and Coghlan Democratic and Republican nominees for Congress, will canvass the State together. This is a good idea and we are glad this system is to be revived.

"HOME AND HEALTH" is the title of a very useful, instructive and interesting monthly magazine, treating, as its name indicates, upon matters pertaining to home and health. Published by W. R. De Puy & Bro., 805 Broadway, New York, at $1.50 a year.

POSTPONED.—The Omaha Festival has been postponed to September 20th, when the management announce it will positively come off and the distribution of prizes will take place. This is announced as positive, all the 90,000 tickets but about 20,000 having been disposed of up to June 30th.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILROAD.—The engineer corps of the projected line of railroad through the northern part of British America left San Francisco on Monday for Victoria, and will immediately take the field to commence the surveys on this side, which have been undertaken by the Canadian Government for the railway from Montreal to the Gulf of Georgia. The instruments to be used in the survey were manufactured by Mr. John Roach of San Francisco.

SENATOR CASSERLY'S OPINION.—At the Democratic ratification meeting in Sacramento Senator Casserly said, during his remarks, that the result of the Convention was the most satisfactory of any ever held in the State. And this is the universal opinion, as to our candidates in particular. The nominees of that Convention are in themselves a tower of strength, because they have been tried and proven, and because they are representative men of the party and of the people.

FUTILE ATTEMPT.—Many of the Radical papers have attempted to place Gov. Haight in a false position because he did his duty as Governor of the State by sending troops to Amador county to protect citizens in their lawful rights from mob violence. But they have made a stupendous failure of it. The Amador *Ledger*, Radical, tells some tales out of school. It denounces the acts of the Miners' League in strong language for attempting the destruction of private property. Had the Governor done less he would have been open to severe censure. As it is, he has done his duty and nothing more.

A SUBSIDY TICKET.—It is said of the Radical nominees, that with the exception of Booth, the whole ticket was named by the monopolists. Its only strength lies in the fact that the candidates are comparatively unknown. The Democratic nominees, on the contrary, are so well liked and popular *because they have made a record of which the people are proud*, and for this reason they have been placed in nomination. The people have demanded anti-subsidy candidates from both parties. On the Democratic side this was cheerfully conceded throughout. But of the Republican nominations the same cannot in truth be said.

FALSE.—The statement in some of the Radical papers that John T. Barry, Democratic nominee for State Printer, is a "rat," is a bare-faced falsehood. We have had the pleasure of Mr. Barry's acquaintance for several years, and we have always known him to be an honorable printer, competent in every department of the business, and withal a gentleman, which cannot be said of his traducers. Mr. Barry represents our Irish fellow-citizens on the State ticket and like his countrymen generally has always helped to sustain good prices for labor in the printing business. In California as everywhere else, Irishmen are proverbial for demanding good wages, and we happen to know that our candidate for printer is not an exception.

Imperialism.

Among the floating telegrams going the rounds, we find one to the effect that the Emperor of Prussia distributes 4,000,000 thalers among the military leaders and statesmen who helped towards the result of the late war. If such be the case, what amount ought the Emperor to distribute to the 125,000 crippled soldiers, who, after fighting his battles, have been discharged and allowed to go begging from door to door among their already impoverished and overtaxed countrymen? This distribution of gold to Generals and statesmen who are already wealthy, and this entire neglect of the obscure soldiers, now turned professional beggars, may be instanced as part of that admirable Prussian system of which President Grant is so enamored. This beautiful system is also the cause of the large German emigration to this country, consisting of families proud of their nation's triumph over the French armies, but not overly anxious to remain under imperial rule and pay the taxes and imposts necessary to maintain a system which enriches the aristocracy at the expense of the lower orders. We commend the good practical sense which causes the sedate and thinking German to abandon such an imperial despotism in favor of our free country; but we caution him to beware of the blandishments of the so-called Republican party, the would-be allies of Russia, and the party naturally the protectors of monopoly and aristocracy.

The adopted and published platforms of the Republican party, for thirty years past, have always promised ultra, radical equality, etc., but the acts of that party, whenever in power, have always shown it to be utterly regardless of all law and constitutional restraint. Those German leaders, like Senator Schurz, of Missouri, who were seduced into the Republican party by specious platforms and unmeaning promises, now begin to discover that Republicanism in the United States means nothing more nor less than an American modification of the imperialism which rules in Russia and Prussia. Many well-meaning Germans may, for a while, act with this pretended Republican party, but in the course of time the German element will once more affiliate with the real Democracy of our country.

THE "TWIN RELIC."—How does it happen that the Radical party does not carry out its promises to annihilate the Mormons? A few years ago, slavery and polygamy were "twin relics of barbarism," according to our Radical friends, and were to be "wiped out" by the strong hand of military power. Now what do we see? Instead of carrying out their threats, Mormons and other polygamists are made the objects of especial favors. Ex-Congressman Bowen, convicted under the law of bigamy and sentenced to two years in the Washington Jail, is furnished the best room in the building, allowed all the freedom possible within the walls, receives visitors at all times, and it is now said that he has been pardoned. The son of Brigham Young, the great Mormon leader, has been admitted to the West Point Military Academy over many other applicants, notwithstanding the Mormon rebellion, and in the face of the late denunciation set forth in the national platform of the party that slavery and polygamy were "twin relics of barbarism." Oh, consistency! Thou art not found in the Radical party. Verily the "twin relic" flourisheth under the fostering care of Grant & Co.—whether in consideration of Mormon gold deponent saith not, but in view of all the circumstances it looks mightily like it.

DISSATISFIED.—The Vallejo *Recorder* expresses its dissatisfaction because an educated gentleman of Spanish extraction, but who is not sufficiently fluent in the English language to make an offhand speech to an assemblage of Americans, spoke in the Spanish language, he being a candidate before the Convention. Now suppose this had been a gentleman from Africa, would the *Recorder* have offered the same objection? There are dozens, perhaps hundreds, of darkies in official positions in different parts of the country who cannot make a speech of a dozen words in English or any other tongue, and worse than that cannot read a word or write their own names. Yet the *Recorder* has no word of fault to find with those blockheads or the misgovernment consequent upon their ignorance.

SUITABLE AID.—Bingham of Ohio, the man whom General Butler denounced as "the murderer of Mrs. Surratt," was one of the spokesmen at the Radical State Convention last week in Sacramento. And this is the kind of men the Democracy will have to encounter, on the stump and elsewhere during the present campaign. Even Grant is coming: But let them come. All the cohorts of Radicalism and all the other isms combined cannot swerve the Democracy a hair's breadth from the path it has marked out to pursue. Friends, look well to your armor, buckle on your brightest steel, and charge them home every time.

SOLANO DEMOCRAT.—With its last issue the Solano *Democrat* commenced its fourth year under the most favorable circumstances. The *Democrat* has continually thrown hot shot into the Radical nest at Mare Island, exerting a powerful check upon the corruptions there practiced; worked zealously for the interests of the growing city of Vallejo, and done good service for the Democracy of the State at large. We hope the party in Solano will increase their patronage to so able and deserving an organ.

The New Departure.

EDITOR YOLO DEMOCRAT:—As many Democrats are enquiring what the "New Departure" means, and as the Republicans make it a point to taunt us with stealing their platform, I wish to give the light in which I view these resolutions; the following I believe contains the gist of the New Departure:

Second. That waiving all differences of opinion as to the extraordinary means by which they were brought about, we accept the natural and legitimate results of the war so far as waged for its ostensible purpose, to maintain the Union and the Constitutional rights and powers of the Federal Government, including the three several amendments *de facto* to the Constitution recently declared adopted as a settlement in fact of all the issues of the war, and to acquiesce in the same as no longer issues before the country.

This is from the original, by Vallandigham, as reported and adopted by the Butler county, Ohio, Convention, and although it has been attempted to be improved upon by the State Convention of Ohio as well as Pennsylvania and California, yet to my mind the original is much the clearest, plainest and easiest understood of any resolution which attempts to embody Vallandigham's views. Now first mark the wording: "Waiving all differences of opinion as to the extraordinary means, etc., we accept," etc. Now Mr. Editor, does it necessarily follow that to accept is to approve? On the contrary, is it not, in this case, clear, from the context, that we do not approve. We accept because it is beyond our power to refuse.

We know that in this State between 1,500 and 3,000 negroes will vote at this election; we also know the Democratic party cannot prevent their voting, although we do not approve of it, yet we accept it as a fact, which at present we cannot remedy; this is just what we do, and no more, under the 2d Vallandigham resolution.

And to acquiesce in the same—that is, in the 13th 14th and 15th amendments to the Constitution, which means, according to Webster, "to submit to, or comply with, or rest satisfied with, usually implying previous opposition"—this certainly does not approve of, neither does it endorse, and so far from stealing any of the Black Republicans' thunder, to my mind it simply means, unvarnished, that we, the Democratic party, believe the natural and Republican results of the war are the unwise and unjust legislation resulting through and from the aforesaid amendments to the Constitution; but, being the law of the land, we submit to it.

Now Mr. Editor, all I wanted to convey in this communication was the idea that accepting and acquiescing does not mean endorsing or approving; and I wish our Democratic friends throughout the county to carefully read the original Vallandigham resolution—not the garbled substitute as published in the Sacramento *Union*, but the original as introduced into the Butler County Convention—and after a careful perusal they will find less of a "departure" than many seem to believe, and we can better answer the slurs of our enemies by being able to explain what the "New Departure" means. Very Respectfully,

J. W. S.

THE ARCTIC EXPIDITION.—Captain Hall, who is about to start out on another voyage of exploration to the arctic regions, under the direction of the U. S. Government, expects to be absent from two to three years. Among other means for securing intelligence of his movements, he is instructed to throw overboard at suitable intervals bottles containing dispatches for the government, with instructions in different languages to those finding them to forward the contents without delay. When the vessel is left, skeleton stone monuments are to mark the progress of the party.

ENGLAND RATIFIES.—A London dispatch of June 27th says, "the *Gazette* to-day officially announces the ratification of the Treaty of Washington by Her Majesty's Government, and notifies all persons subjects of her majesty having claims against the Government of the United States to transmit their demands to the foreign office within six months after the day of the first meeting of the commissioners appointed for the adjustment of such claims. The date for the meeting of the Commissioners has not yet been fixed."

HEAVY MEN.—The Marysville *Standard* gives the names, with their weight, of a few of the "heavy men" in the employ of the Cal. P. R. R. Co., as follows: Conductor J. B. Robinson, 210 lbs.; Conductor C. R. Taylor, 205; Purser of steamer Capital, J. S. Gray, 136; Mate, 230; Pilot Swan, 215; Captain Gage, 200; Conductor on Petaluma line, 230; and C. M. Gilmore, of the Auditor's office, 235. There are a number of other attaches of this railroad who are weighty, but we do not remember their names or positions. It is safe to say that the Company can outweigh any other in the country.

MORE GRANT.—It is again announced that General Grant is coming to California in August. An exchange suggests that he may proclaim martial law in order to enable his party to carry the State; or if not that to represent, on his return, that California is overrun by Ku-Klux, for which there would be just as much foundation as for the stories of their existence and depredations in the Southern States. We imagine Grant will not find a very satisfactory political atmosphere on this coast. Here white men "know their rights, and knowing dare maintain."

WOODLAND TURN VEREIN.—At the last meeting of the Woodland Turn Verein the following Officers were elected for the ensuing six months: J. H. Arnold, Sprecher; William Hummel, Second Sprecher; Peter Hummel, Schriftwart, re-elected; Otto Schluer, Sackelwart, re-elected; Herman Kuhn, Turnwart re-elected; William Knox, Second Turnwart; N. Peterson, Zengwart. Trustees: Anton Miller, Henry Aronson, Peter Krellenberg re-elected.

SOLD OUT.—H. U. Ogburn has sold out his business of stoves and tinware to E. T. Barnum, and requests all persons having accounts with him to come forward at once and settle the same. See notice in another column.

Our County Ticket.

ED. DEMOCRAT:—In a recent issue of the *Mail* appeared a very funny article reviewing the Democratic nominations, and it must be confessed, that, however destitute of truth in its present application the article was really almost as funny as it was twenty or thirty years ago, when the country press of both political parties commenced using it against opponents. Among the stale and clownish utterances of this very original writer, the fact that he is a stranger among us leaks out when he insinuates that D. B. Sutton, our nominee for the Assembly, is an old-time office-seeker. The fact, well known to all old residents of Yolo, is that Mr. Sutton has always been rather noted, first for his unvarying attachment to his party, and secondly, for the modesty which has so long kept him a high private in the ranks instead of an aspirant for office. He has not been one of those men who persistently and with "damnable iteration" present their names to one Convention after another until at last they imagine themselves martyrs in the cause. Mr. Sutton is a gentleman of whom the Democracy may well be proud—one whose record, both personal and political, reads best to those who have known it longest. He will be elected, and we will have no cause to regret having taken him from retirement to put him at his proper work. The same delectable writer, after taking a tilt at each nominee on the ticket, is especially witty, in his second-hand way, on Mr. B. C. Lawson, candidate for Clerk; E. R. Bush, for Public Administrator; Ed. Roberts, for County Judge; and Dan. Edson, for Coroner. It seems to go hard with him that these gentlemen are not regular office-seekers, but are men better acquainted with the actual details of business than with the wiles and tricks of professional office-seekers. It grinds him also to think that they are all men having good occupations and entirely independent of office as a means of living, and it will grind him still worse when the returns come in, after election day, to find that these men are all elected to the several offices to which they have, without effort or solicitation on their part, been called by their fellow Democrats for the good of the whole people. This sapient writer seems to think it strange that W. H. Edwards, who has never been anything but a school teacher, should receive the nomination for Superintendent of Public Schools. The people will be very apt to consider the profession of Mr. Edwards his best recommendation. In fact they will look generally at the intrinsic worth of these new candidates with more favor and more real interest than is generally accorded to party nominations.

In attacking our nominees, Mr. Funny-man of the *Mail*, remember that though age improves wine, it does not by any means benefit wit. Give us something not entirely stale. R.

The Vote on Clerk.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Having been asked several times how the several candidates for County Clerk before the late Democratic County Convention stood on each ballot, I herewith send you the vote as it was counted and announced by the Chair after each balloting:

	Henry.	Lawson.	Mogensen.	Jamison.	Total.
1st...	15 1-5	20	15	11	61 1-5
2d...	19 1-5	22	15	6	62 1-5
3d...	17 2-5	24	20	....	61 2-5
4th..	10 1-5	27	24 1-5	....	61 2-5
5th..	5 3-5	29	26	....	60 3-5
6th..	....	31 3-5	28 4-5	....	60 2-5

The name of Jamison was withdrawn after the second ballot and that of Henry after the fifth.

There were sixty-two delegates in the Convention—fifty-nine whole votes and five three-fifths votes. It will be seen that the vote does not always add up even in the total column, yet at no time would it have made any difference in the general result. On the last ballot there was evidently one whole vote and one of the three-fifths votes not voted, leaving the total vote cast sixty and two-fifths, of which Mr. Lawson received thirty-one and three-fifths—a majority of one and two-fifths votes.

L. D. STEPHENS,
One of the Secretaries.

Cache Creek, July 6th, 1871.

Correspondence.

WOODLAND, July 6th, 1871.

To the Officers and Members of the Woodland Fire Department:

GENTLEMEN:—By resolution of Woodland Turn Verein, passed at its last meeting, I have the honor to express the thanks of the Verein to the members of the Woodland Fire Department, for the kind attention and courtesy shown us on the birthday of our National Independence. We shall take the earliest opportunity to prove our appreciation of your friendship, and while we wish your institution continued success and prosperity we desire you to accept our kind regards in return for your hospitality.

Hoping that we may ever retain your friendship, and enjoy together many more such occasions as the one just past, we remain

Yours truly and most respectfully,

PETER HUMMEL,
Schriftwart Woodland Turn Verein.

WOODLAND, July 6th, 1871.

To Peter Hummel, Esq., Secretary Woodland Turn Verein:

DEAR SIR:—I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of this date. In behalf of Woodland Hook & Ladder Co., I desire to express the gratitude of our members to you and the Society you represent for your kind feeling and good wishes. We are proud to refer to the occasion mentioned in your letter as one characterized by the most friendly relations between your Association and our Company, while jointly celebrating an event dear to the hearts of all lovers of liberty. Rest assured, sir, we will deem it an honored privilege to meet with you under similar circumstances on any future occasion.

Will you accept for yourself and all the members of Woodland Turn Verein the pledge of our esteem and lasting friendship?

Very respectfully,

W. A. HENRY,
Foreman Woodland Hook & Ladder Co.

OFFICE OF THE WOODLAND GAS WORKS,
WOODLAND, July 4th, 1871.

ED. DEMOCRAT: I am informed that while on duty in another part of the town, the companies upon parade to-day, saluted the Woodland Gas Company with three hearty cheers. In behalf of the Company allow me to say the compliment is appreciated. Responding for them, I left my hat. J. W. PEEK.

[COMMUNICATED.]

WOODLAND RACE TRACK.—On Saturday, July 1st, a purse of $50, with $30 entrance money, mile heats, best three in five, was hung up by Messrs. Brown & Co., to be trotted for by the following named horses:

Clark's ch. g. "Red Bird,".....1. 1. 1.
Cunningham's gr. g. "Ben Bolt,".....4. 4. 2.
Whitcomb's gr. g. "Shoo Fly,".....2. 2. 3.
Giddings' gr. g. "Odd Fellow,".....3. 3. 4.

Time: 3.12, 3.12, 3.10.

Red Bird, an untried colt, driven by Ham. English, an untried driver, won the race in three straight and very pretty heats. Ben Bolt, Shoo Fly, and Odd Fellow, all three very promising horses, were well driven by Prentiss, Rahm and Smiley; but the little horse Red Bird showed all his Belmont blood, and was evidently not much hurried in the race.

It would be a great improvement in these trots among horses that promise to distinguish themselves hereafter, if the owners could be induced to give their animals turf names a little more original and not quite so hackneyed as seen above. S. R.

HOSPITAL PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.—This report for the month of June shows as follows: Whole number treated, 2; admitted, none; discharged, 1; cured, 1; died, 0; under treatment, 1.

MARRIED.

At the residence of Martin Steinmitz, in Woodland, on the 3d instant, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro' Mr. Lars Johnson and Miss Ruthia Long.

At the residence of the bride's mother, in Woodland, July 5th, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro', George W. Bentley and Mrs. Eliza A. Peterson, all of Woodland.

On entering our office on the 4th instant we were surprised, and very agreeably so, to find upon our table a bountiful supply of cake and wine, with the compliments of our friend and townsman G. W. Bentley. It was scarcely necessary for us to read the accompanying note to ascertain who was the donor, as the very liberal supply was so much in keeping with the well known hospitality of the bridegroom. We all drank to the health and happiness of the newly married pair.

New Advertisements.

CARRIAGE AND WAGON
MANUFACTORY!
CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STS.,
Opposite Gas and Water Works,
WOODLAND, CAL.

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS
AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.

REASONS WHY:

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best articles of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

jy8-3m C. ELLIOTT.

NOTICE.

Having on this 6th day of July, 1871, SOLD MY ENTIRE INTEREST in the business of manufacturing Stoves and Tinware heretofore conducted by me to Mr. E. T. BARNUM, this is to notify all persons indebted to me or having accounts against me to come forward and settle the same immediately, as I desire to close up all my business as soon as possible.

H. U. OGBURN.

My friends and the public in general are requested to continue their patronage to my successor, Mr. E. T. BARNUM, as I know from my past relations with him that he will merit their entire confidence.

H. U. O.

To the Public.

HAVING BOUGHT OUT the Stove and Tinware Business, together with the Stock in Trade of Mr. H. U. OGBURN, with whom I have been associated during the past two years, I respectfully solicit a continuation of the favors heretofore shown my predecessor, and shall do all in my power to deserve those favors and to give entire satisfaction to all who may come to me with their patronage.

jy8-1f E. T. BARNUM.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE SIGN AND
Ornamental Painter,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
fe27-1f

COTSWOLD RAMS.

The undersigned has four fine Rams for sale, they are half-blood Cotswold and half-blood Spanish Merino, about two years old and in very good condition. Sheep-holders wishing to improve their sheep with the Cotswold grade will do well to examine them before they purchase elsewhere. They may be seen two miles northwest of Cacheville, at the place of the undersigned.

jy1-2m CHRISTIAN BUOB.

PASTURAGE.

INQUIRE OF
C. H. GRAY.

Woodland, May 13th, 1871. my20-tf

New Advertisements.

Paid Up Capital,
$3,000,000.
(THREE MILLION DOLLARS.)

Assets January 1st, 1871:

Cash on hand and in Bank,	$ 801,148 45
Real Estate	253,319 14
Mortgage Bonds	985,150 00
Bank Stock	1,448,895 00
United States, State and City Stock and other Public Securities	2,294,122 50
Total	$5,782,635 09

Losses Paid in 51 Years.....$28,000,000

L. J HENDEE.....President
J. GOODNOW.....Secretary

Pacific Branch:
GEO. C. BOARDMAN,
GENERAL AGENT,
SAN FRANCISCO.

J. L. SIMPSON, Agent,
WOODLAND.
jy8-3m

A GOOD CHANCE
—AT THE—
"EAST END"
GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE,
STAMP & FRIGGENS
PROPRIETORS.

Groceries and Provisions
OF ALL KINDS:

FRESH BUTTER,
SUGARS, TEAS,
COFFEE, CANDIES,
SHELL COCOA, &c. &c.
Good fresh Cider Vinegar kept constantly on hand.
KEROSENE OIL,
LAMP CHIMNEYS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO,
SYRUPS of the finest kind.
CHEESE,
PICKLES,
FLOUR,
CHOCOLATE,
SOAPS, and a variety of other articles.
SUMMER AND FALL FRUITS
Will be brought fresh from Mrs. Weed's Orchard on the Sacramento River, which will be sold at the Lowest Prices.

Country Produce!

Highest market price paid in Cash or Trade for Eggs and Butter.

Will keep constantly on hand Fresh Vegetables of all kinds. Store under Masonic Hall. When you want to buy your Groceries enquire for STAMP & FRIGGENS' Store, where we are on hand to wait on our friends with pleasure.

All goods will be delivered free of charge within the Town limits.

jel0-3m STAMP & FRIGGENS.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Ammunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

my12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware
—AND—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DAVISVILLE,

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped to order.

ap1-3m

Probate Notice.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF HENRY GADDIS, deceased; In the Probate Court, of the County of Yolo, State of California.

It appearing to the Court by the petition presented and filed by ANN GADDIS, the Administratrix of the estate of Henry Gaddis, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell a portion of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased and the expenses and charges of administration,

It is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on

Monday, the 31st day of July, 1871,

At one o'clock P. M. on said day, at the Court Room of said Probate Court, in the Town of Woodland, to show cause why an order should not be granted to said Administratrix to sell so much of the real estate of the deceased as shall be necessary, and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the YOLO DEMOCRAT.

JAMES JOHNSON,
Probate Judge.

Attest—A True Copy.

L.S. E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. jy1-5t

Probate Notice.

IN THE PROBATE COURT of the County of Yolo and State of California; In the matter of the Estate of HARVEY B. RICE, deceased.

MARY E. RICE, Administratrix of said estate having died in this Court her petition for the sale of real estate of said estate, and it appearing from said petition that it is necessary to sell the whole or some portion thereof,

It is therefore ordered that all persons interested in said estate be and appear before this Court

On the 5th day of August, A. D. 1871,

At ten o'clock A. M. of that day, at the Court House in Woodland, to show cause if any they have why said order should not be granted, and that the Clerk of this Court cause a copy of this order to be published for the period of four successive weeks in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in said county.

Dated June 27th, 1871.

JAMES JOHNSON,
Probate Judge.

Attest—A True Copy.

L.S. E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. jy1-5t

Sheriff's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given that in pursuance of the order of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, in and for the County of Yolo, State of California, made on the 20th day of May, A. D. 1871, in the cause entitled CAPITAL SAVINGS BANK versus W. A. JOHNSON, I will sell at public auction to the highest and best bidder for cash in U. S. Gold Coin,

On Saturday, the 8th day of July, 1871,

In front of the Court House in the Town of Woodland, County aforesaid, at the hour of One o'clock P. M., all that certain property situated in the Town of Davisville, County and State aforesaid, known and described as follows, to wit: Lot number 15 of Block 2 of Range E, with its appurtenances. Said lot fifty feet front on Oak Street, by a depth of one hundred and twenty feet; said lot being marked and designated on the map of the Town of Davisville, now on record in the Recorder's office of Yolo County.

Dated—Woodland, Yolo County, California, June 8th, 1871.

je10-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Summons.

IN THE UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE, for the San Francisco District, San Francisco, California.

The people of the United States to CHAS. F. GREYSI, Greeting:

You are hereby summoned to appear before us, at our Office in the City of San Francisco, on FRIDAY, THE 28TH DAY OF JULY, A. D., 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M., to contest the claim of the Western Pacific Railroad Company, averring your claim to the northeast quarter of Section No. 5, Township 7 north, of Range 2 east, to be unjust and illegal; and then and there do you show cause, if any there be, why the claim of said Railroad Company shall not be recognized as just and legal.

Given under our hands, this 7th day of June, A. D., 1871.

H. G. ROLLINS, Register.
je17-5t C. H. CHAMBERLAIN, Receiver.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Edmund Weed, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the office of FROST & BUSH, Main street, Woodland.

Dated—June 17th, 1871.

C. H. GRAY,
C. S. FROST, } Executors.
je17-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of George W. Griffith, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, or his Attorneys, FROST & BUSH, Woodland, California.

Woodland, June 8th, 1871.

je10-5t FREDERIC MIER, Administrator.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,
Dealers in all kinds of
Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
And everything found in a
First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions
ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by
T. B. REINDOLLAR,
APOTHECARY.
Postoffice Building,
ap23-3m Woodland.

THE DOMESTIC
Sewing Machine!
A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

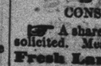
Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,
ap15-3m General Agent for California.

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

my16-3m ASBERRY & LAMBERT.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS..... do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

Board of Supervisors.

Board met on Monday, present Supervisors Ruggles and Roberts. After examining various matters took a recess till Wednesday, when Board met and proceeded to business.

Road from C. W. Reed's to Hawk's Lower Ferry—Rehearing granted to claimants contesting the award of the Board for damages; set for Tuesday, July 18th, at 2 P. M.

In same matter—Petition to rescind the order establishing said road, and to establish it according to original petition—set for hearing at same time.

In same matter—Additional sum of $33.90 awarded to Samuel Conrad for damages sustained.

Yolo County Map—Accepted by the Board and appropriation paid.

In Merritt Election District, R. H. Hester was appointed Clerk of Board of Election vice J. G. Curtis, and H. S. Irey appointed Judge of Election in place of R. H. Hester.

Merritt School District—Order made at last meeting of the Board changing boundary line of said District on petition of W. B. Foster, rescinded.

Fairview and Haight School Districts—J. M. Dutton and Leonard Babcock notified to appear and show cause, July 17th, why the boundary line separating said districts should not be straightened.

Road from Hawk's Lower Ferry to Hagel's Lower Line—Petition, affidavit and bond filed and viewers appointed to report on the 18th of July.

Monitor School Exhibition.

WEST GRAFTON, July 6th, 1871.

ED. YOLO DEMOCRAT:—Now and then there are times when bright and glorious gleams of pleasure break the dull tedium of everyday existence and awaken the sleeping joys of long ago—such a time was Friday evening, June 30th, 1871.

Ours was the pleasure of being present at the closing exercises of the Public School of Monitor District, and in justice to the accomplished teacher, Miss Georgia Summers—to the bright lads and rosy lasses—we must say that it was eminently a brilliant and complete success.

"Twilight had let her curtain down and pinned it with a star" when those assembled at the Presbyterian Church to witness the *finale* of the five months term, were greeted by Miss S. and her school with the song "Marching Along," which seemed to inspire every one with a spirit of enthusiasm, "and all went merry as a marriage bell." Declamations, recitations, dialogues and music followed in order, and the whole school acquitted itself with credit and reflected honor upon Miss Summers. The music was surpassingly good. "Farewell" was sung by Miss S. Mrs. Y. and the school, and we dispersed, having been sumptuously feasted on literature, fun and music.

VISITOR.

THE FOURTH IN WOODLAND.—It was the universal remark on the Fourth that it was the dullest Independence Day ever seen in Woodland. The only occurrence that savored of celebrating was gotten up by the Firemen and the Woodland Turn Verein Society, who turned out each about fifty strong and paraded our principal streets. The firemen had their truck nicely decorated with a bower garlanded with evergreens and flowers, within which were Washington and the Goddess of Liberty. These characters were well represented. The Turners also had a vehicle tastily and appropriately fitted up. As the procession passed the DEMOCRAT office we were saluted with three hearty cheers, as were also the *Mail* office and the residences of a number of our citizens. The ball in the evening was well attended and was enjoyed by all who participated.

LUDICROUS.—On the Fourth some of the b'hoys smutted their faces, one being dressed as a female, and having rigged up an old abandoned stage coach rode through town several times to the infinite amusement of spectators. One pretty smart fellow rigged up a mustang with blanket and pack-saddle and shouldering pick and shovel mounted his fiery steed—a fair representation of the migrating miner of the early days. He came off with credit; but the boys in the coach came to grief in making a too sudden turn and got spilled out in one promiscuous mass. No bones were broken or other damage sustained except breaking off one of the dilapidated coach doors. All's well that ends well.

THE FOURTH AT DAVISVILLE.—Unlike our own town people, those of Knight's Landing and Davisville each had their regular celebration. From the Landing we have no report, but from Davisville we learn that a very nice time was had at Tammany Grove, where the Declaration of Independence was read by Hon. Theron Foster in most creditable style, and a patriotic, soul-stirring oration was delivered by our fellow townsman Judge W. A. Henry; Judge Oneal acting as President. We do not wish to flatter Judge Henry, but his oration is spoken of in terms of highest commendation. Music and dancing were enjoyed in the after part of the day. Everything passed off pleasantly.

WATER WORKS.—The new water works are nearly ready to let the water into the pipes. The large tank, capable of holding between 24,000 and 25,000 gallons of water, has been elevated to its position upon a strong framework 42 feet above the ground, and is now being hooped, which is all that remains to be done before the steam pump will be set to work. Next week our citizens will rejoice in an abundant supply of good, clear, soft and healthful water.

WOODLAND GIFT CONCERT.—We learn that notwithstanding the general stagnation in business the tickets of the Woodland Benevolent Association are in active request. The time fixed for the Concert and distribution of prizes, August 16th, will soon come round, and then those who hold the lucky numbers will be glad indeed.

COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.—The new County Democratic Central Committee held a meeting for the purpose of organization on Saturday last. Following are the Committee men: Judge H. Gwinn, Chairman; James A. Douglas, Secretary; J. W. Snowball, Milton Dale, M. O. Harling, John Morgan, L. D. Stephens, A. J. Hall, R. Megowan.

COUNTY COURT.—People vs. C. Barth—Indicted for murder.

People vs. Sandy, an Indian—Indicted for grand larceny—plead guilty; to be sentenced on Monday next at 10 A. M.

People vs. Griffin and Miller—Indicted for wilful injury to County Jail—demurred to the indictment.

People vs. Griffin and Miller—Indicted for robbery—Set for trial Friday, July 14th.

People vs. Wm. Miller—Indicted for assault with intent to commit robbery—trial set for July 12th.

People vs. D. S. Glascock—Indicted for petit larceny—Set for trial July 13th.

Warner vs. Gordon—Set for trial Monday, July 10th.

Sykes vs. Cal. P. R. R. Co.—Set for Tuesday, July 18th.

Bayliss vs. Bennett—Set for Monday, July 17th.

Bennett vs. Dresbach & Co.—Set for Monday, July 17th.

Trial Jurors summoned to appear on the 10th instant, at 10 o'clock.

"BUSTED."—On the morning of the Fourth an anvil that was being fired in commemoration of the glorious day, burst, from some cause, and a large piece of it went through the side of the building occupied by Drs. Ray & Mehring, striking a lounge with great force. Fortunately no one was hurt.

ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATION.—A communition has been received without a signature, in relation to a certain article which appeared in our last issue. We publish no communications, especially none containing strictures upon other persons, unless the name of the author is confided to us

CAPAY IRRIGATING CANAL.—J. S. Henning, engineer and surveyor, has completed his surveys on this work and the earth work will be commenced immediately. It is calculated that this canal will irrigate 40,000 to 50,000 acres, embracing the entire area of Capay Valley.

A NUISANCE.—We would not complain of a reasonable amount of noise and clatter on Independence Day, but we speak the mind of all when we say the ringing of the College bell from 12 A. M. till daylight, with scarcely any cessation, was a decided nuisance.

CARRIAGE FACTORY.—We call attention to the new advertisement of Mr. C. Elliott who is turning out a large number of carriages, buggies, wagons, headers, etc., manufactured of the very best material and in the best style of workmanship.

COUNTY MAP.—J. S. Henning has completed his Map of Yolo County, and as will be seen by the proceedings of the Board, it has been accepted by the Supervisors as the official map of the county.

REPUBLICAN COUNTY CONVENTION.—The Republicans of Yolo County hold their Convention to-day for the purpose of nominating candiates for the various County offices.

WHEAT AND BARLEY.—F. S. Freeman is paying $2,05 per cental for wheat. Barley, of which little is offering, is worth $1,80.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞Closed on Sundays.☜

SPECIAL NOTICES.

FORTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE have tested the virtues of *Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry*, and the result is that it is the *best* remedy extant for pulmonary and lung diseases; embraces a whole range from a slight cold to a settled consumption. Were it not for its *merits*, it would long since have "died, and made no sign."

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA is the Great Blood Purifier: thoroughly cleanses, and renovates the entire system, and readily enters into the circulation of the blood; after purging with Helmbold's Grape Pills, the foul humors that have accumulated in the system for years. Both are carefully prepared according to the rules of Pharmacy and Chemistry, thoroughly reliable. A test of 20 years has proved this. Try them.

SIN is very much the offspring of ill-health, and feeble stomachs. During one third of our time the process of digestion must go on in our bodies, and if the stomach and bowels are not well nothing is well. To be dyspeptic is to be miserable: blood, liver, skin, and kidneys. Dyspepsia invariably yields to the virtues of the vegetable ingredients contained in that great purifier of blood and restorer of health, Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters.

A FEW WORDS TO THE LADIES.—Many ladies, particularly mothers nursing, complain of a tired, listless feeling, or complete exhaustion on rising in the morning. On the wife and mother devolves the responsibility of regulating the duties of the household. Her cares are numerous, and the mental as well as the physical powers are frequently called into requisition. She often finds her slight occupation a weary task and existance a burden, while at the same time she has no regular disease. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, if resorted to at this period, will prove an unfailing remedy for this annoying lassitude. The effects of this potent agent are soon seen in rosy cheek and elastic step of the head of the family, as with restored health and renewed spirits she takes her accustomed place in the family circle. If this friend in need be regularly used, those depressing symptoms will never be complained of, and not only would lassitude not be experienced, but many diseases following its advent be avoided. As a medical agent it has no equal, while its pleasing flavor and healthful effects have made it a general favorite. It is free from all properties calculated to impair the system, and its opperations are at once mild, soothing and efficient. All who have used the Bitters attest its virtues and commend it to use.

PAIN KILLER — PROP. — PERRY DAVIS & SON, PROVIDENCE, R. I. — 1840 1870

The "Pain Killer,"

AFTER THIRTY YEARS trial, is still receiving the most unqualified testimonials to its virtues, from persons of the highest character and responsibility. Physicians of the first respectability, recommend it as a most effectual preparation for the extinction of pain. It is not only the best remedy ever known for Bruises, Cuts, Burns, &c., but for Dysentery or Cholera, or any sort of bowel complaint, it is unsurpassed for efficiency and rapidity of action. In the great cities of India, and other hot climates, it has become the Standard Medicine for all such complaints, as well as for Dyspepsia, Liver Complaints and other kindred disorders. For Coughs and Colds, Canker, Asthma, Rheumatic difficulties, it has been proved by the most abundant and convincing testimony, to be an invaluable medicine. Directions accompany each bottle.

Sold by all Druggists.

Price 25 cts. 50 cts. and $1 per bottle.

A Chapter of Facts.

Space is valuable in a newspaper, and it is therefore proposed in this advertisement to condense a variety of facts, important to the public into a small compass. Those facts refer to Hostetter's Stomach Bitters—what that celebrated medicine is, and what it will do. In the first place, then, the article is a stimulant, tonic and alterative, consisting of a combination of an absolutely pure spiritous agent with the most valuable medicinal vegetable substances that Botanic research has placed at the disposal of the chemist and the physician. These ingredients are compounded with great care, and in such proportions as to produce a preparation which invigorates without exciting the general system, and tones, regulates and controls the stomach, the bowels, the liver, and the minor secretive organs.

What this great restorative will do must be gathered from what it has done. The case of dyspepsia, or any other form of indigestion, in which it has been persistently administered without effecting a radical cure, is yet to be heard from; and the same may be said of bilious disorders, intermittent fever, nervous affections, general debility, constipation, sick headache, mental disabilities to which the feeble are so subject. If purifies all the fluids of the body, including the blood, and the gentle stimulous which it imparts to the nervous system is not succeeded by the slightest reaction. This is a chapter of facts which readers, for their own sakes, should mark and remember.

SPRING

—AND—

SUMMER GOODS!

We take pleasure in announcing to the public that we are now fully prepared to supply all our patrons

Cheaper than Ever!

With all kinds of

FANCY AND DRESS GOODS!

CONSISTING OF

POPLINS,
ALPACAS,
LAWNS,
CHAMBRAS,
MARSAILES,
GINGHAMS,
SWISS,
DELAINS,
DRESS LINENS,
FRENCH CALICOS,
PRINTS,
TABLE LINEN,
MUSLINS,
SUMMER SHAWLS,
CUFFS AND COLLARS,
TIDIES,
PARASOLS,
HOSIERY,
GLOVES,
CORSETS.

We call particular attention to our stock of

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS and CAPS,

Etc., Etc.,

Which we are selling CHEAPER than ever before offered in Yolo County.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

my25

DRY GOODS!

DRY GOODS!!

Silk and Lama Lace Shawls,
Circulars and Sacques,
Shetland Shawls,
Arab Shawls,
Broche Shawls,
Scotch Plaid Wool Shawls,
Black Cashmere Shawls, &c.,

JUST RECEIVED

AT THE

AMERICAN

DRY GOODS HOUSE,

SACRAMENTO.

C. H. GILMAN,

198 J Street, bet. 7th and 8th,

HAS JUST RECEIVED HIS

Spring and Summer

DRY GOODS,

Fancy Goods,

Trimmings,

Laces,

Etc.,

WHERE YOU CAN SAVE 50 PER CT.

By taking a Pleasure Trip to our beautiful city and buying your Spring and Summer outfit. You can have them cut, fitted and made in the best of style, in store on second floor.

☞We have beautiful POPLINS, CHENEYS and ALPACAS, all colors, for 25 cents, worth 50 cents per yard. In fact we have every thing usually kept in a first class house.

C. H. GILMAN,

198 J St., bet. 7th and 8th.

my4-3m

A. T. J. G. P. S. R. M. X.

NEW STOCK

—OF—

SPRING AND SUMMER

GOODS.

AS ALL ARE SUFFERING FROM DROUTH,

We will Sell Goods

From this day

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

On all bills of Goods amounting to Five Dollars or over, for which CASH is paid, we will allow a

DISCOUNT OF 10 PER CENT.

"LIVE AND LET LIVE,"

IS OUR MOTTO.

READ & MAGEE,

GNIHTOLC

DNA

SGURD

ap16-3m

$100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND

BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION

WILL GIVE A

GRAND GIFT CONCERT!

—AT—

Washington Hall,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,

Wednesday, August 16, 1871,

IN AID OF THE

Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'

BUILDING FUNDS.

1,143 GIFTS!

Will be distributed to Ticket holders, AMOUNTING TO

$100,000!

75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

LIST OF PRIZES:

1 Gift gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift gold coin	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	5,000
1 Gift gold coin	2,500
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	900
1 Gift gold coin	800
1 Gift gold coin	750
1 Gift gold coin	600
20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	450
1 Gift gold coin	350
1 Gift gold coin	250
2 Gifts gold coin, $200 each	400
100 Gifts gold coin, $100 each	10,000
200 Gifts gold coin, $50 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $25 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $20 each	8,000
1,143 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

In addition to the above Gifts, DONATIONS will be made for the following purposes:

1st—The amount required to build a Public School House.
2d—To establish a Fire Department.
3d To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
4th—To aid the Odd Fellows' Building Fund.
5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
6th To aid the Good Templars' Building Fund.

ALL MONEYS

WILL BE DEPOSITED WITH THE

BANK OF WOODLAND,

And through it the distribution of Gifts will be made.

☞The drawing will be conducted same as the "Mercantile Library Gift Concert," of San Francisco.

Persons at a distance can obtain tickets by sending check on Bank of Woodland, or coin by Wells Fargo & Co.

☞Good responsible Agents wanted, 20 per cent. commission allowed on fifty or more tickets.

Address all orders to

ARONSON, DEITZ & CO.,

GENERAL MANAGERS,

Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

ap15

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

my4-3m

LANGLEY'S

COMPOUND SARSAPARILLA

The Safest and Best

BLOOD PURIFIER

IN USE.

A Certain cure for Rheumatic and Mercurial affections, Scrofula or King's Evil, Salt Rheum, White Swellings, Tumors, Ulceration of the Bones, Liver and Kidney Complaints, Neuralgia, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Female Weakness and Obstructions, and all the

Diseases arising from an Impure State of the Blood

This preparation is absolutely free from any Mercurial or Poisonous substance. It is prepared after careful experiment and a long and wide experience in observing the effect of the different ingredients. It possesses the priceless quality of effecting by its quiet and gentle action a gradual and thorough Purification of the blood. The strongest will find it a searching and

INFALLIBLE CURE.

The most delicate female or child can take it with impunity, and the remarkable success attending its use warrants the Proprietor in claiming it as the best family remedy in use.

Dyspepsia and Constipation

Are immediately relieved by this compound; its steady and gentle operation gives nature the required assistance, and in a short time the organs are sufficiently invigorated to perform their functions without artificial aid.

AS A SPRING MEDICINE

IT IS INVALUABLE,

Removing that sluggish, dull feeling which the winter often leaves in the system, banishing all skin eruptions and making the complexion clear and bright.

Put up in quart bottles. Sold by all dealers. Sole Proprietors,

CHARLES LANGLEY & CO.,

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

ap15-1s6m San Francisco.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.

ap30-1m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ap11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ap10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Established 1849.

ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,

PRODUCE

Commission Merchant,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.

☞P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. mh31tf

WM. TELL RESTAURANT

AND

LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $5 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

jly1-3m HENRY RICKER.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS

—AND—

JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings,

Guns and Ammunition,

Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

ap14-3m Woodland.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING, PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞Orders from the country promptly attended to.☜

☞Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. my1-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞HOUSES TO RENT.☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ap16] **WOODLAND.** [3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

ap14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

Stage **Line**

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock A. M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

DR. PIERCE'S ALTERATIVE GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

The originator of this wonderful medicine, claims to have discovered and combined in harmony more of nature's most sovereign medical properties than was ever before combined in one medicine. The evidence of this fact is found in the great variety of most obstinate diseases which it has been found to conquer. In the cure of Bronchitis, Severe Coughs, and the early stages of Consumption, it has astonished the medical faculty, and hundreds of the best physicians pronounce it the greatest medical discovery of the age. While it cures the severest Coughs, it strengthens the system and purifies the blood. By its great and thorough blood purifying properties, it cures all Humors from the worst Scrofula to a common Blotch, Pimple or Eruption. Mercurial Diseases, Mineral Poisons, Syphilitic and Venereal Diseases, and their effects are eradicated and vigorous health and a sound constitution established. Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Fever Sores, Scaly or Rough Skin, in short, all the numerous diseases caused by bad blood, are conquered by this powerful, purifying and invigorating medicine. For Liver Complaint, Bilious Disorders and Habitual Constipation, it has produced hundreds of perfect and permanent cures where other medicines have failed.

The proprietor offers $1,000 reward for a medicine that will equal it in the cure of all the diseases for which it is recommended. Beware of counterfeits and worthless imitations. See that my private Government Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of Genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. This medicine is Sold by Druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared by R. V. Pierce, M. D., Sole Proprietor, at his Chemical Laboratory, 128 Seneca Street, Buffalo, N. Y. Ly14

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,

je1-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

WOODLAND

FISH AND

VEGETABLE MARKET

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest

BRANDIES,
WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday.

my4-3m

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Plain Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

ap21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

THE NEW WEED SEWING MACHINES

ARE THE BEST BECAUSE THEY ARE the latest. They combine the advantages of all others. Their sales throughout the world have increased with unparalleled rapidity, and they have taken the highest Public Premiums ever given to Sewing Machines. Call and see or address

S. E. HOAR,

329 Kearny Street, San Francisco,

For prices and samples of work. ap8-6m.

The Yolo Democrat.

[Written for THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.]

THE MOUNTAIN SPRING.

BY J. D. HATCHER.

A beautiful thing
Is the mountain spring,
Oh who will dare deny it?
Not I, for one,
And I think there's none
Will when they once espy it.

The beautiful kind
You'll generally find
On the side of a deep black mountain,
Where, out of a nook,
You'll see when you look,
It bursting forth like a fountain.

Down the mountain side
Its water doth glide
With a somewhat hurried motion,
Then on to the lake
Its water doth make,
From there to the grand old ocean.

As a general rule
Its water is cool,
And many a traveler dreary
Has stopped at its brink
To get him a drink
And rest his limbs so weary.

Surrounded by trees,
One can take his ease,
For the place is cool and shady,
And the bushes so green
And the sights to be seen
Are enough for a lord or a lady.

So a beautiful thing
Is the mountain spring,
O who will dare deny it?
Not I, for one,
And I think there's none
Will when they once espy it.

Walker Valley, June 24th, 1871.

Miscellaneous Items.

GOVERNOR Butler, of Nebraska, a Radical, has been removed from office by impeachment, "for misappropriating public funds"—otherwise called stealing.

A RAILROAD switch has been invented by Edward A. Soap of San Francisco, by which the services of a special switch tender are dispensed with, the switch being managed by the engineer on the engine while in motion.

EXERCISE for the body, occupation for the mind; these are the grand constituents of Health and happiness, the cardinal points upon which everything turns. Low spirits cannot exist in an atmosphere of bodily and mental activity.

DISPATCHES received in Chicago Eastern and Northern Iowa, Eastern and Southern Wisconsin, Northern and Western Indiana, and from all parts of Illinois, state that the crops promise to be among the best known for years.

DURING the last year New York city gave charitable relief, to 188,000 poor or helpless and sick people. Of these, 46,000 were treated in hospitals; 33,000 had relief from the almshouse, and 17,000 were provided for in the reformatories and the workhouse.

ANDREW JACKSON DONALDSON, an adopted son of Andrew Jackson, who ran in 1856 on the Fillmore ticket for Vice President of the United States, and who was subsequently appointed United States Minister to France, died at the Peabody Hotel, Memphis, Tennesee, June 25th, aged 71 years.

CHARLESTON, South Carolina, has had only three postmasters since the foundation of the Government. The first T. W. Bacot, was appointed by George Washington; the second, Andrew Huger, appointed by President Jackson, held office until the South surrendered Charleston, when the present incubent took hold.

PROFESSION AND PRACTICE.—The Washington *Patriot* says: "During one of its violent paroxysms of pretended virtue, the Republican party, in a solemn declaration of principles, (?) denounced slavery and polygamy as twin relics of barbarism. They made war upon one, but have been most merciful in toleration to the other, because its agitation might bring to light some inconvenient revelations nearer home. But the President has just shown his appreciation of the "peculiar institution" which exists in Utah, by nominating the son of Brigham Young as one of the ten cadets within his gift, at West Point, while the orphaned children of thousands of soldiers, who sacrificed their lives from a sense of patriotic duty, are struggling for subsistence, and their widowed mothers pining in penury; the General who commanded their husbands and fathers, passes them by with indifference, to seek out for his special favor the progeny of one who raised a rebellion; who insolently defies the law, and whose name over the civilized world is a reproach to the Repppblic! And this is the same President who, a few nights ago, figured so conspicuously at the Young Men's Christian Association; who perceived an ovation organized by the speculating 'Christian Soldier,' Gen. Howard and his Secretary of the Interior, Mr. Delano, and who Mr. Stewart, of Philadelphia, prayed might 'long *reign* over' this 'free nation.' What will Brigham Young say when he reads those saintly proceedings, after receiving the commission to West Point for one of his multitudinous offspring."

COURAGE.—Courage is an indispensable necessity to fortitude. No coward can ever possess or exhibit it. But it contains another element even more essential—that of perseverance. He who is only brave may accomplish great and noble deeds, but the man of fortitude shows a continued bravery, an undying courage. He will resist and oppose evil of every kind not only with intrepidity, but with a steadfast persistence that never wearies, and will only cease when the work is accomplished and the evil conquered. Not only in attacking outward ills and adverse circumstances is the virtue of fortitude needed, but yet more in conquering the faults of our own natures. No heroism is so great as that of self-government. If we are progressive, we shall continually find foes within our own breasts more difficult to contend with than any outside foes; impulses to restrain, desires to check, passions to curb. All the elements of true fortitude are needed in this conflict, and no other success can compensate for failure in this. There are those whose fortitude serves them well in external matters. They can maintain a steadfast and successful opposition to the outward evils that assail them; but when they come to battle with the evils of their own natures, their courage fails, their perseverance gives away, their fortitude forsakes them. The truly wise man first conquers himself, and then all subsequent tasks are comparatively easy.

PURIFY THE BLOOD

AND

Beautify the Complexion

—BY USING—

HELMBOLD'S

Catawba Grape-Juice Pills,

—AND—

HELMBOLD'S

Highly Concentrated

Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla.

This is the time to use good blood-renewing, purifying, and invigorating medicines.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA

AND

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT

Grape-Juice Pills

ARE THE BEST AND MOST RELIABLE.

One bottle of Helmbold's Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla equals in strength one gallon of the syrup or decoction as made by druggists; and a wine-glass added to a pint of water equals the celebrated Lisbon Diet Drink—a delightful and healthful beverage.

The Grape-Juice Pill is composed of Fluid Extract of Catawba Grape-Juice and

FLUID EXTRACT RHUBARB.

Useful in all diseases requiring a cathartic remedy, and far superior to all other purgatives, such as salts, magnesia, etc.

Helmbold's Grape-Juice Pill

Is not a patented pill, put up as those ordinarily vended, but the result of TEN YEARS' experimenting and

GREAT CARE IN PREPARATION.

SAFE FOR AND TAKEN BY CHILDREN.

No Nausea; no Griping Pains, but mild, pleasant, and safe in operation.

Two bottles of the extract of

SARSAPARILLA

And one bottle of the

GRAPE-JUICE PILLS

Are worth their weight in gold to those suffering from

Bad Blood,
Poor Complexion,
Headache,
Nervousness,
Wakefulness at Night,
Costiveness,
And Irregularities,

And to those suffering from broken and delicate Constitutions, it will give new blood, new vigor, and new life.

The Catawba Grape Pills,

Are done up with great care and in handsome bottles, and will surpass all those vended in wooden boxes, and carelessly prepared by inexperienced men, comparing with the English and French style of manufacturing.

ALL OF

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

PREPARATIONS

ARE PHARMACEUTICAL,

NOT A SINGLE ONE BEING PATENTED,

BUT ALL ON THEIR OWN MERITS.

PREPARED BY

H. T. HELMBOLD,

Practical and Analytical Chemist,

Crystal Palace Pharmacy,

594 Broadway, New York.

HELMBOLD'S

Fluid Extract Buchu

HAS GAINED

A WORLD-WIDE FAME.

Sold by Druggists

EVERYWHERE.

fy1-y1

[OFFICIAL.]

State of California---Department of State.

I, H. L. NICHOLS, Secretary of the State of California, do hereby certify that the annexed is a true, full, and correct copy of Chapter Four Hundred and Forty-four, Statutes of California, Eighteenth Session; approved April 2d, 1870, now on file in my office.

Witness my hand and the great seal of State, at office, in Sacramento, California, the 25th day of May, A. D. 1871.

(SEAL.)

H. L. NICHOLS,
Secretary of State.

AN ACT

To provide for the payment of the funded indebtedness of the State of California, and to contract a funded debt for that purpose.

[Approved, April 2, 1870.]

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. For the purpose of liquidating and providing for the payment of the funded indebtedness of the State of California hereinafter specified, and to lessen the burden of taxation, the Governor of the State, the Controller of State and the Treasurer of State, and their successors in office, shall constitute a Board of Commissioners, to be styled the Loan Commissioners of the State of California, and shall have and exercise the powers and perform the duties hereinafter provided.

Sec. 2. The said Loan Commissioners are hereby authorized to issue and sell not exceeding three millions seven hundred thousand dollars of the bonds of said State, bearing interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum, which interest shall be payable semi-annually, in gold coin, on the second days in January and July in each year, at the office of the Treasurer of State. The principal of said bonds shall be made payable in gold coin within twenty years after the date of their issue, and shall be of such denominations as the said Loan Commissioners shall direct, but not less than five hundred dollars; shall bear the date of their issue, and shall be signed by the said Loan Commissioners, and shall have the seal of the State affixed thereto; and the faith of the State of California is hereby pledged for the payment of said bonds and the interest accruing thereon as herein provided.

Sec. 3. Coupons for the interest shall be attached to each bond so that they may be removed without injury or mutilation to the bond; said coupons, consecutively numbered, shall be signed by the Treasurer of the State.

Sec. 4. Before the sale of any of said bonds the said Loan Commissioners shall cause notices of such sale to be published, for the space of one month in three daily newspapers published in English, one in the City of New York, one in the City of London, in England, and one in the Capital of the State; in and for the space of one month in a daily newspaper published in French, in the City of Paris, in France, and for the space of one month in a daily newspaper published in German, in the City of Frankfort-on-the-Main, in Germany. Such notice shall specify the amount of bonds to be sold, the rate of interest they shall bear, the day and hour of sale, which shall be at the State Capital, and that sealed proposals will be received by the said Loan Commissioners for the purchase of such bonds. Within one month from the expiration of such publication, and on the day and hour named in said notice, the said Loan Commissioners shall open all sealed proposals received by them, and shall award the purchase of said bonds to such bidders as will, in their opinion, make the most advantageous bid for the State; *provided*, that said Loan Commissioners may reject any or all bids, if they deem it to the advantage of the State; and *provided* further, that they may refuse to make any award unless sufficient security shall be furnished by the bidders for the compliance with the terms of their bids; and *provided* further that said bonds shall not be sold at less than ninety-one cents on the dollar, in gold coin, par value.

Sec. 5. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer and Controller of State each to keep a separate record of all bonds sold under the provisions of this Act, showing the number, date, amount and rate of interest of each bond, and to whom the same was issued.

Sec. 6. The sum of one thousand dollars is hereby appropriated out of the General Fund for the payment of the expense that may be incurred by the Loan Commissioners in having such bonds prepared and said notices published.

Sec. 7. The proceeds of such bonds shall be paid into the State Treasury and shall be applied to the payment of the following bonds, in the order of their issuance:

First—The outstanding bonds issued under the Act entitled an Act to provide for certain equitable claims against the State of California, and to contract a funded debt for that purpose, approved April twenty-eight eighteen hundred and fifty-seven.

Second—The outstanding bonds issued under the Act of eighteen hundred and sixty.

Third—the outstanding soldiers' relief bonds.

Fourth—The outstanding soldiers' bounty bonds.

Sec. 8. All persons having any of the bonds specified in section seven of this Act shall, upon presentation of such bonds to the said Loan Commissioners, be entitled to exchange them at their par value for bonds authorized to be issued under this Act, at the rate of ninety-three cents on the dollar, par value, but no bond shall be issued for a less sum than five hundred dollars, nor for a fractional part of a hundred dollars, but the said Loan Commissioners may issue certificates of such fractional parts not bonded, which said certificate shall be transferable and entitled to be paid out of the proceeds of the sales of any bonds provided for in section seven of this Act. The Loan Commissioners shall cancel each bond so exchanged, and shall indorse on such bond the date on which they received the same, and from whom, the number and amount of the bond issued in exchange therefor, and shall file such bond in the office of the Secretary of State.

Sec. 9. Whenever there shall be in the State Treasury, from the proceeds of the sale of bonds issued under this Act, a sum of ten thousand dollars or more, it shall be the duty of the Treasurer to advertise in two newspapers, printed in English, one in New York and one in the Capital of the State, for two months, which advertisement shall state the amount of money in the treasury applicable to the redemption of bonds, and the number of bonds, numbering them from the order of their issuance, which are redeemable; and three months from the date of the expiration of such advertisement, such bonds, unless sooner paid, shall cease to draw interest, but the money for the redemption of such bonds shall remain in the treasury to pay such bonds whenever presented.

Sec. 10. For the payment within twenty years of the principal and interest of the bonds issued under this Act, there shall be and is hereby levied annually, after the bonds have been issued under this Act, such rate of tax on each one hundred dollars of the assessed value of real and personal property in the State, to be computed by the Controller of State on the basis of the assessed value of such property for the preceding year, as shall produce annually, for the first five years, seven per centum of the amount of such bonds issued; for the next ten years thereafter, twelve per centum of the amount of such bonds issued, and thereafter, until all the bonds issued under this Act are paid, fifteen per centum of the amount of such bonds issued. The Controller shall certify the rate of tax thus computed by him to the several County Auditors, and the said Auditors are hereby directed and required to enter such rate on the assessment rolls of their respective counties, in the same manner and with the same effect as is provided by law in relation to other State taxes. Every tax levied under the provisions or authority of this Act is hereby made a lien against the property assessed, which lien shall attach on the first Monday in March in each year, and shall not be satisfied or removed until such tax has been paid. All moneys derived from taxes authorized by the provisions of this section shall be paid into the State treasury, and shall be applied—

First—To the payment of the interest on the bonds issued by the provisions of this Act.

Second—To the payment of the principal of such bonds.

Provided, that all moneys remaining in the State treasury on the third day of January, in each year, for the first five years after the issuance of any bonds under this Act, after all the interest on such bonds then due has been paid, shall be transferred by the Treasurer of State to the General Fund.

Sec. 11. Whenever, on the third day of January or July, in any year, after the expiration of five years from the date of issuance of any bonds under this Act, there remains, after the payment of the interest, as provided in the preceeding section, a surplus of ten thousand dollars or more, it shall be the duty of the Treasurer to advertise, for the space of one month, in one daily newspaper, published in English, in the City of New York, and for one month, in one daily newspaper, published in English, at the State Capital, for sealed proposals, to be opened one month after the expiration of such publication by the Treasurer, in presence of the Governor or Controller, at the State Capitol, for the surrender of bonds issued under this Act, which advertisement shall state the amount of money he has on hand for the purpose of redemption; and they shall accept the lowest proposals, at rates not exceeding par value, as may redeem the greatest amount of bonds, until the amount of cash on hand for the redemption is exhausted; *provided*, however, in case a sufficient amount of such bonds shall not be offered, as aforesaid, to exhaust the Sinking Fund to a less amount than ten thousand dollars, then it is hereby made the duty of the Treasurer to advertise in two newspapers, one in New York and one at the Capital of this State, for three months, which advertisement shall state the amount in the Sinking Fund, and the number of bonds, numbering them in the order of their issuance, which such fund is set apart to pay and discharge; and if such bond so numbered in such advertisements shall not be presented for payment and cancellation at the expiration of such publications, then such fund shall remain in the treasury to discharge such bonds whenever presented, but they shall draw no interest after the expiration of such publication; before any of said bonds shall be paid, they shall be presented to the Controller, who shall endorse on each bond the amount due thereon, and shall write across the face of each bond the date of its surrender and the name of the person surrendering.

Sec. 12. The Treasurer of State shall keep a full and particular account and record of all his proceedings under this Act, and of the bonds redeemed and surrendered, and he shall transmit to the Governor an abstract of all his proceedings under this Act, with his annual report, to be by the Governor laid before the Legislature; and all books and papers pertaining to the matter provided for in this Act shall at all times be open to the inspection of any party interested, or the Governor or the Attorney General, or a committee of either branch of the Legislature, or a joint committee of both.

Sec. 13. It shall be the duty of the Treasurer to pay the interest on said bonds, when the same falls due, out of said Interest Fund, if sufficient; and if said fund be not sufficient, then to pay the deficiency out of the General Fund; *provided*, that the Controller of State shall first draw his warrant on the Treasurer, payable to the order of said Treasurer, for the amount of interest money about to become due, which said interest warrant shall be drawn at least one month previous to the maturing of the interest.

Sec. 14. This Act shall take effect sixty days after the next general election, as to all its provisions, except those relating to and necessary for its submission to the people, and for returning, canvassing and proclaiming the votes, which shall take effect immediately.

Sec. 15. This Act shall be submitted to the people of the State for their ratification, at the next general election, and the qualified electors of this State shall, at said election, on their ballots for State officers, vote for or against this Act; those voting for the same shall write or have printed on their ballots the words, "Refund the Debt—Yes," and those voting against the same shall write or have printed on their ballots the words, "Refund the Debt—No."

Sec. 16. The votes cast for and against this Act shall be counted, returned and cancelled, and declared in the same manner and subject to the same rules as votes cast for the Treasurer of State, and if it appears that a majority of all the votes so cast for or against this law, as aforesaid, are in favor of this Act, then the same shall have effect as hereinbefore provided, and shall be irrepealable until the principal and interest of the liabilities herein created shall be paid and discharged, and the Governor shall make proclamation hereof; but if a majority of the votes so cast are against this Act, then the same shall become void.

Sec. 17. It shall be the duty of the Secretary of State to have this Act published in one newspaper in each judicial district of this State, for three months next preceding the next general election, for which publication no greater allowance shall be made than the rates allowed by law to the State Printer. [3d3

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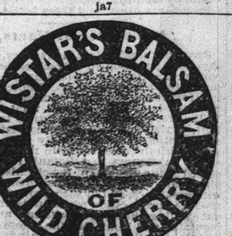

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